JMIS Launches Environmental Program: Trash **Transformed into Energy**

Submitted by Hillary Hoppock, JM History Teacher

oaquin Moraga Intermediate School (JM) students are talking trash these days – and that's a good thing! Middle school students are lining up daily to sort and save food scraps from their lunches at specially designed ECO (Environmental Conservation Organization) stations. Color-coded bins for recycling food scraps, cans & bottles, as well as dry paper and foil, sit side by side with traditional trash cans. The food waste collection system is diverting over 300 lbs of food scraps each week to a water treatment plant in Oakland, where bacteria breaks down the food to create methane and power the plant.

"JM students have really



Students and teachers of the JM ECO (Environmental Conservation Organization) club standing by the stations students use to collect food scraps and recycling.

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stepped up and impressed us," states Kim Lockett, JM science as they scrape out the extra food, teacher and founder of the school's and recycle their cans, bottles and three-year old ECO Club. Fifteen paper bags," reaffirms science dedicated ECO club members, teacher and ECO club supporter five teachers and parent volunteers Pam Bailes. devote at least one day a week to be on hand at lunch to monitor the school is adding plastic recycling stations. Lately they haven't had to do much in the way of discussing how to use the ECO sta-

tions. "Our JM kids come to the

station and know exactly what to

It's been so successful that the to its recycling program in December. ECO Club members have volunteered extra time the first week or two to help JM students recycle plastic and paper (or

separate out those items that canthe regular trash bins, destined for the landfill.

Waste Management, Moraga's trash service provider, has been an enthusiastic supporter of

do. It's like they are on automatic cardboard) containers. Thanks to the school's program and attribthe cooperation of the JM PTA, utes JM's success to the careful which sponsors the school's Hot groundwork followed as the pro-Lunch program, most of the food gram began. All science teachers vendors use recyclable contain- devoted class time to explaining ers. The challenge will be to still the food waste collection system and showing the transformation not be recycled and put them in of trash to energy, and will now update students on the plan for additional recycling. JM is very proud of its efforts to help our school, our community, and our

Lafayette School District's Cost-Saving Demo Garden

By Sophie Braccini

appealed to Lafayette School District Superintendent Fred Brill and

ccording to Barbara Williams he gave the go-ahead for a test and Brad Crane, it costs cost-saving garden in front of the \$1.70 a square foot to maintain a District's administrative offices. A lawn, so replacing decorative group of six parent volunteers got patches of grass with drought re- to work in early November—they sistant native gardens that won't claim that the money the District require any maintenance should invested in plants for the 1000 make accounting sense. The idea square-foot garden will be recovered in savings within nine months.

> "When I started the water usage audit at Lafayette Elementary, where my children go to school, I noticed that many native plants were over-watered on the premises," recounts Crane. "I talked to the principal about stopping the watering and she decided to refer my proposal to the District."

> Crane's idea reached the Lafayette School District Green Team, a group composed of the superintendent, representatives from the District's school board, schools and staff, and a member of Sustainable Lafayette (Williams). "We looked at the plan with Fred (Brill) and he decided to try a test patch," says Williams, "there was an area of about 1000 square feet in front



Barbara Williams and Brad Crane in the garden of the District's offices on School would be a good test site."

Crane worked with Garth Jacober, who owns Mt. Diablo Nursery & Garden, for his list of plants. "We wanted plants that are going to provide a lot of colors," adds Williams, "we also ran the plan by Kim Curiel, the Garden Instructional Specialist at the Burton Val-Elementary Garden Classroom." A total of 76 plants were planted in the garden that will not require any water after the plants are established.

crew removed the lawn, we added amendments as we put our new plants in the ground, then we added mulch on top to contain the weeds," explains Crane. It took the parent volunteers four hours to complete the garden, including the flag stones that were donated to create a path. "The total cost of the plants was \$990," said Williams, "we estimated that the cost to maintain the area when it's planted with grass is approximately \$1300 a year (mow, weed, fertilize, edge, water). The cost to maintain the demo garden is about \$100/year for water, to get the plants started, and mulch. So the annual savings to the District is \$1200 per year or \$1.20 per square foot of lawn converted."

"There are other benefits to this garden," adds Crane, "native gar-

Photo Sophie Braccini dens are a great place for learning Street that served no recreational by experience. The native plants purpose and that we all thought have been used by the indigenous American population in all sorts of ways that the children can learn. Native plants also attract native critters and pollinators and they do not require pesticides and fertiliz-

> Since this is a demonstration garden, Williams and Crane hope that it will spread. "We have asked the District's maintenance crew to show us areas that present a maintenance challenge to see if we can do something about it."

Williams and Crane say that "The District's maintenance the feedback has been positive so far, both from the School District and the neighbors on School Street. But they know that it will take time to convert all of grassy areas that are not being used for recreational purposes. "Most principals still think that the front of their school needs a large, green, grassy area it's what people are used to," says

> The native, drought tolerant plants newly installed in front of the Lafayette School District offices include: Manzanitas Yarrow Lupines California Fuchsia Penstemon Mimulus Milkweed Ribes (California currant) Mock Orange Native grass





